$\gamma$		
	Arrays	8/8/16
	Array - a rectangular arrangement of equal rows	
	4 4 rows of 6	
	4 x 6 = 24	
	6	
С		
	6 rows of 4	
	6 6 x 4 = 24	
	4	
	Dimension - the number of rows and columns in an array  Multiplication - the operation of repeated addition of the same numbe	r-
C	page 1	

C	Factors	8/9/16
	Factor - each dimension on an array	
	1 12	
<b>O</b>	2	
	Factors of 12	
	3 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 12	
	page 2	
С		

$\sim$		
	Prime, Composite, and Square Numbers	8/10/16
	Prime Number - a number with exactly 2 factors: one and itself	
	Example: 13 is a prime number 1 1 13 13 1 x 13 or 13 x 1	
	Composite Number - a number with more than 2 factors	
	Example: 8 is a composite number	
C	factors: 1, 2, 4, 8	2 x 4
	1 4	
	8	
	Square Number - a number that can represented by a square array	
	Example: 16 is a square number  4 x 4 = 16	
<b>O</b>	4	
	page 3	

Products and Factor Pairs	8/11/16
Product - the number of squares in an array; the answer to a multiplication	problem
3 x 4 = 12	
3   factor x factor = product	
1	
4	
Factor Dair the dimensions of an array written as an expression	
Pactor Pair - the difficults of all array written as an expression	
2 4	
3 X 4	
page 4	
	Product - the number of squares in an array; the answer to a multiplication $3 \times 4 = 12$

С	Multiplicative Comparison	8/12/16
	In a zoo there is an eastern diamondback rattlesnake that is 6 feet long and a reticulated python that is 4 times as long as the rattlesnake.  How many feet long is the python?	
	diamondback rattlesnake 1 1 x 6 = 6	feet
Э	reticulated python  4 x 6	= 24 feet
	The python is 24 feet long.	
	page 5	
<b>O</b>		-

С	Array Story 8/15	2016
	Write a story that represents 3 x 5	
	John has \$5 in his wallet. George has 3 times as	
	much money as John. How much money does	
	George have?	
	3 3 rows of \$5 = \$15	
	5	
	George has \$15	
	page 6	
C		

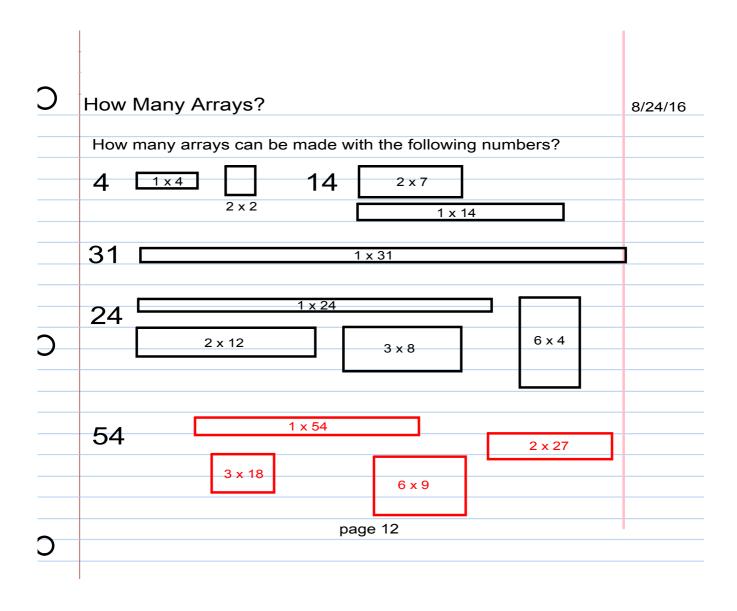
Э	More Multiplicative Comparisons	/16/2016
	Which statement BEST represents the number sentence below?	
	28 = 4 x 7	
Э	A. The number 4 is 7 times as many as 28  B. The number 28 is 4 times less than 7  C. The number 28 is 4 times as many as 7  D. The number 7 is 4 times as many as 28	
	factor - a whole number that divides another number evenly, with left over	nothing
	multiple - the number that you say when you skip count	
	page 7	
2		-

С	Anot	:her <i>i</i>	Array	/ Sto	ory				8.	/17/2016	
	Write	Write a story that represents 5 x 8.									
	а	Nicole has 8 followers on Facebook. TerriAnne has 5 times as many followers as Nicole. How many followers does TerriAnne have on Facebook?									
<b>O</b>	5			8					5 x 8 = 40 followers		
									page 8		

С	Prime or Composite	8/19/2016
	Tell whether the following numbers are prime or	
	composite. How do you know?	
	11 - prime because it has only 2 factors: 1 x 11	
	18 - composite because it has more than two factors:  1 x 18 and 2 x 9	
	1 x 18 and 2 x 9	
	List all the prime numbers less than 30.	
C	2 3 5 7 11 13 17 19 23 29	
	Circle each of the composite numbers.	
	13 24 15 12 32 39 47 17 51	
	Draw a box around the numbers that have only prime digits.	
	6537 2795 3247 5732 4963	
C		

С	Factors of Multiples of 100	8/22/16
	Factors of 100	
	1, 2, 4, 5, 8, 10, 20, 25, 50, 100	
	Factors of 200	
	1, 2, 4, 5, 8, 10, 20, 25, 50, 100, 200	
<b>O</b>	If 4 x 25 = 100, then <u>8</u> x 25 = 200	
	If $5 \times 20 = 100$ , then $5 \times 40 = 200$	
	If 10 x 10 = 100, then 20 x 10 = 200	
	If 2 x 50 = 100, then 4 x 50 = 200	
	page 10	
C		

C	Factors of Related Numbers	8/23/16
	If 25 is a factor of 100, then 25 is also a factor of 300	
	because 300 is a multiple of 100. (100 x 3)	
	If 4 is a factor of 8, then 4 is also a factor of 72	
	because 72 is a multiple of 8. (8 x 9)	
	If 4 is a factor of 16, then 4 is also a factor of 48	
	because 48 is a multiple of 16. (16 x 3)	
)		
	page 11	
$\overline{}$		



	1							
$\overline{}$								
$\mathcal{O}$	Data and	d Line Plo	ts					8/26/16
	data - col	lected stat	istics or	informa	tion on	a topic		
		<b>£</b>	4		1-4		1:	
	line plot -	a useful w	ay to org	ganize d	ata on	a numb	er line	
	har granh	- a useful	way to d	organiza	data u	isina sc	ales and	hare
	bai grapii	a usciui	way to c	rgariizo	, data c	ising sc	aics and	bais
	Doto:	05 00 4	20 07 /	25 00	07.07		<del>-</del>	
	Data:	35, 33, 3	36, 37, 3	35, 33,	37, 37	, 33, 3	/	
$\overline{}$	Line P	lot:					X	
		10 (.	X				X	
			×		×		X	
			X_		X	X	_X	
			<del></del>	<del></del>	-	<del></del>	-	•
			33	34	35	36	37	
			,	page 13				
			•					
$\overline{}$								I

$\mathcal{C}$	Using Data	8/31/16			
	Thirteen high school students were asked how many				
	hours they study each week. The results are recorded below.				
	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$				
	What's the difference between the longest time studying				
$\mathcal{S}$	and the shortest time?				
	counting up from 2½ to 5 equals 5 halves. Five halves equals 2½ hours.				
	If all the 3½ hour times were combined, what would the total time studying be?				
	counting three 3s plus three halves equals 10½ hours.				
	page 14				
$\supset$					

C	More Using Data	9/2/16			
	Seven girls measured the lengths of their hair.				
	The results are listed below.				
	Mary 4½ in., Jane 5 in., Martha 3½ in., Barbara 4½ in., Susan 4½ in., Sally 3½ in., and Faith 4½ in.				
	Use this data to make a line plot.				
С	X X X X				
	<del></del>				
	3 3½ 4 4½ 5				
	Hair Length				
	page 15				
C					

С	Breaking Numbers Apart	9/14/16
	Mr. Jones bought 14 dozen bagels for a birthday party. How many bagels is that all together? $14 \times 12 = (10 \times 12) + (4 \times 12)$ $= 120 + 12$	
	= 120 + 48 = 168 bagels 12 10 x 12 4 x 12	
<b>O</b>	120 + 48 = 168  120 + 48 = 168  120 + 48 = 168  120 + 48 = 168  120 + 48 = 168	bagels
C	120 + 48 = 168 bagels  page 16	

Maki	na Ria Ar	rave			9/15/16
IVICIN					0/10/10
		9			
4				4 x 9 = 36	
<b>L</b>		9			
1	4 x 4	4 x	¢ 5	$(4 \times 4) + (4 \times 5) = 36$	
_				16 + 20 = 36	
L					
		9			
		2 x 9		$(2 \times 9) + (2 \times 9) = 36$	
4		2 x 9		18 + 18 = 36	
9					
			4 0		
4			4 x 3 3 x 4		
			pag	e 17	
		4 4 x 4 4 4 x 4	9 4 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	9 4 4 x 9 9 x 4  9 4 4 x 4 4 x 5 5 x 4  9 2 x 9  4 2 x 9  4 4 x 6 6 x 4  3 x 4	9 4 $4 \times 9$ 9 $4 \times 9 = 36$ 9 4 $4 \times 4$ 4 $4 \times 5$ 5 $\times 4$ 6 $4 \times 9 = 36$ 9 4 $2 \times 9$ 6 $2 \times 9$ 7 $(2 \times 9) + (2 \times 9) = 36$ 7 $18 + 18 = 36$ 9 4 $4 \times 6$ 9 9

<b>O</b>	Solving Multiplication Problems	9/19/16			
	How many wheels are on 27 cars?				
	27				
	4 × 10 4 × 7				
	80 + 28				
	$4 \times 27 = (4 \times 20) + (4 \times 7)$				
<b>D</b>	= 80 + 28				
	= 108 wheels				
	Luke has 16 marbles. Jill has 7 times as many marbles. How many				
	marbles does Jill have?				
C					
	page 18				

C	Division Stories			9/22/16
	There are gold coins found at th	e site of a sh	ipwreck.	
	If a scuba diver could carry 18 of			
	surface in one trip, how many tr carry 108 coins?			
		180		
	Use a multiplication tower:	162		
		144		
)	The 6th multiple is 108, so it	126		
	would take <u>6 trips</u> to carry 108	108	6th multip	е
	coins.	90	•	
		72		
		54		
	If the number of total coins was	36		
		18		
)	page 19			

#### **Measurements**

Length Equivalents (U.S. Standard System)

1 foot = 12 inches

1 yard = 3 feet

1 yard = 36 inches

Length Equivalents (Metric System)

1 centimeter = 10 millimeters

1 meter= 100 centimeters

1 meter = 1,000 millimeters

С	Units of Linear Measurement	10/19
	U.S. Standard	
	inch - distance between the first and second joint of your pointer	
	finger foot - 12 inches, a little longer than your foot	
	yard - 3 feet, about the width of a door	
	mile - 5,280 feet, 1,760 yards, about the distance between Lakewood	
	and Publix	
<b>O</b>	Metric	
	millimeter - the thickness of a dime	
	centimeter - 10 millimeters, about the width of your pinky finger	
	meter - 1,000 millimeters, 100 centimeters, about the width of a door	
	kilometer - 1,000 meters, about the distance between Lakewood and	
	Pierce Road	
	70.70	
С	page 20	•

### Weight and Capacity

1,000 milliliters (mL) = 1 liter (L) 1 liter (L) = 1,000 milliliters (mL)

Weight

```
1 pound (lb) = 16 ounces (oz)
1 ton = 2,000 pounds

1,000 milligrams (mg) = 1 gram (g)
1,000 grams (g) = 1 kilogram (kg)

Capacity

1 gallon (gal) = 4 quarts (qt)
1 quart (qt) = 2 pints (pt)
1 pint (pt) = 2 cups (c)
1 cup (c) = 8 ounces (oz) (not to be confused with weight ounces)

1 tablespoon (tbs) = 3 teaspoons (tsp)
```

## Area Model Multiplication

- 1. Break your expression apart by its place value.
- 2. Draw out the box to solve the equation.
- 3. Multiply.
- 4. Add

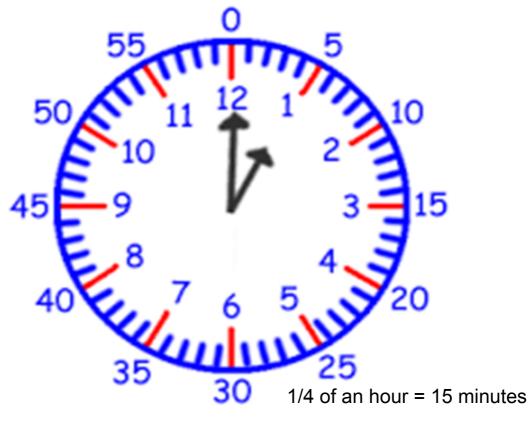
Example) Find the product of 18 x 7.

### Area Model- 2 digit by 2 digit

- -Follow the same steps!
- -Ask yourself "What number is beside this box? What number is above this box?"

Example: Find the product of  $17 \times 13$ .

# **Telling Time**



1/2 of an hour = 30 minutes

3/4 of an hour = 45 minutes

How many minutes is 2 1/2 hours?

60 min. + 60 min. + 30 min. = 150 min.

How many minutes is 3 1/4 hours?

60 min. + 60 min. + 60 min. + 15 min. = 195 min.

How many minutes is 1 3/4 hours?

60 min. + 45 min.= 105 min.

Example) Miss Edwards left for her beach trip at 9:30 A.M. It took her 2 1/2 hours to get there. What time did she get to the beach?

12:00 P.M.

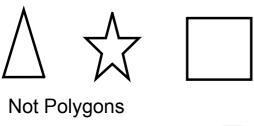
## Introduction to Polygons

- Polygons have straight line segments for sides which only cross (intersect) at the point (vertice).

#### Polygons:

- 1. Never have lines that cross.
- 2. Never have gaps in their lines.
- 3. Never have curved edges.

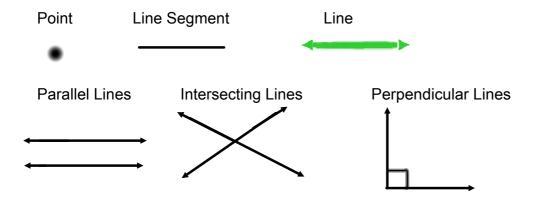
#### Polygons





-Polygons are named according to the number of sides they have. Ex) <u>Tri</u>angle (<u>Tri</u> means 3.)

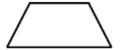
# Other Geometric Symbols



parallelogram- a quadrilateral with opposite sides parallel



trapezoid- quadrilateral with one set of parallel sides



# Angles

-Right angles = 90 degrees



-Acute angles= less than 90 degrees



-Obtuse angles = more than 90 degree but less than 180 degrees.



-Straight angles = 180 degrees.

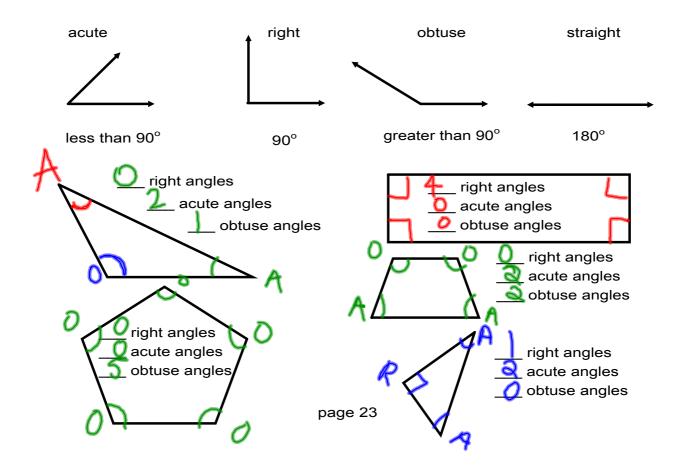


Example) What could the measurement for this angle be?



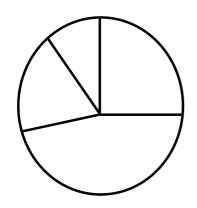
- a. **170**
- b. **20**
- c. **110**
- d. 50

# **Angles Cont.**



trapezoid	quadrilateral with at least one pair of parallel sides
parallelogram	quadrilateral with two pairs of parallel sides
rhombus	quadrilateral with two pairs of parallel sides
	all four sides are the same length
roctangle	guadrilatoral with two pairs of parallel sides
rectangle	quadrilateral with two pairs of parallel sides
	has 4 right angles
square	quadrilateral with two pairs of parallel sides
	has 4 right angles
	all four sides are the same length

### Measuring angles with a protractor



What is the measure of the smallest angle?

How many degrees are in 1/4 of a circle?

How many degrees are in 1/2 or 2/4 of a circle?

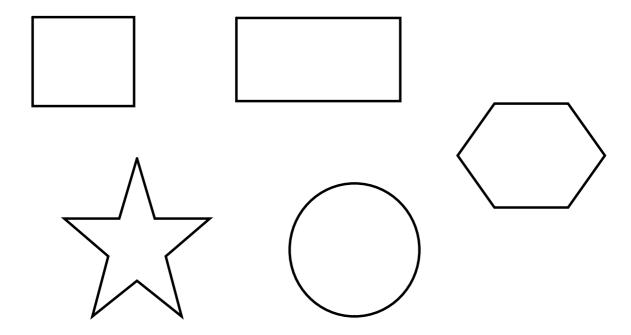
How many degrees are in 3/4 of a circle?

How many degrees are in 4/4 or 1 whole circle?

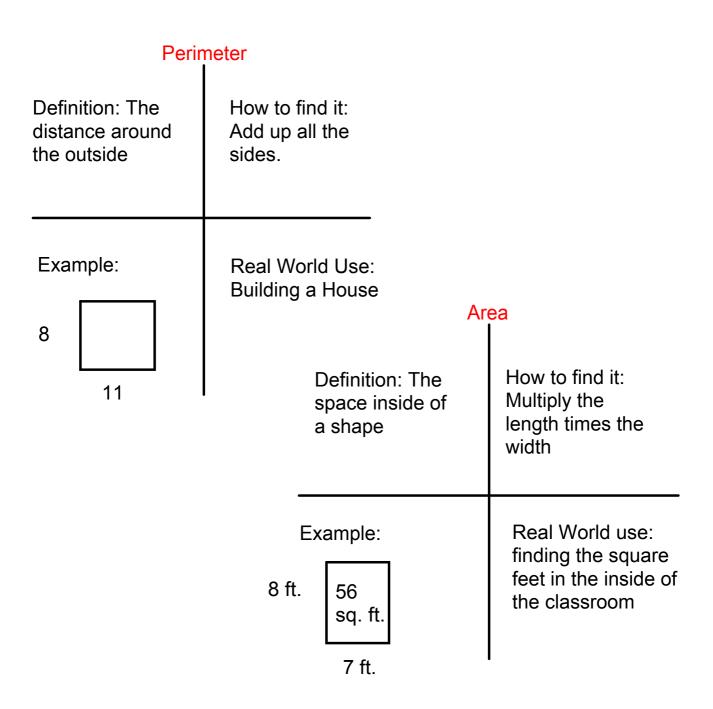
## Symmetry

An object has symmetry (is symmetrical) when one half is the mirror image of the other half.

Directions: Draw lines of symmetry through each of the shapes.



#### Area and Perimeter



# Area Examples



9 cm. ?

#### **Area Word Problems**

Example) A book had a length of 5 inches and a width of 12 inches. What is the area of the book?

Example) Susie was cutting some fabric for her friend. The fabric had a width of 6 inches and an area of 42 square inches. What is the length of the fabric?

Example) Joey had a rug that was 5 feet long and 6 feet wide. Rebecca had a rug that was 4 feet long and 6 feet wide? Whose rug had the largest area? Show your work!

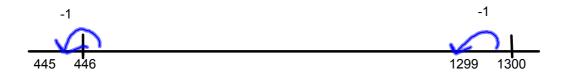
## Working With Place Value to Add

Expanded form- Breaking apart a number by its place value

Ex) Add the following numbers using expanded form.

# Working With Place Value to Subtract

Ex) Subtract the following numbers using expanded form.



\* You have to take the same amount from both sides of the line!

1299

<u>-445</u>

### **Example Word Problems**

- 1) The weights in the gym are 150 pounds, 200 pounds, 55 pounds, and 45 pounds. How heavy are all the weights combined?
- 2) Miss Edwards was on a TV Game Show. She won \$5,500 total. During round one, she won \$1,500. During Round 2 she won \$2,000. How much did she win on round 3?
- 3) At Lakewood Elementary, there are 650 students. 37 students are absent. How many students came to school?

Place Value
Ten thousands, thousands, hundreds, tens, ones
Ex) 570- The 7 in the tens place represents the number 70.

Place Value Forms				
number form	Base 10 form			
Expanded Form	Word Form			

### Continuing with Expanded Form & Condensed Form

Example) What number is expressed by the sentence below?

$$(6 \times 10,000) + (2 \times 1,000) + (1 \times 100) + (6 \times 10) + (1 \times 1) =$$

Example) How many tens are in the following numbers?

600- \_\_\_ tens

70- \_\_\_\_ tens

5,000- \_\_\_\_ tens

Example) Write out the name in word form for this number- 4,205.

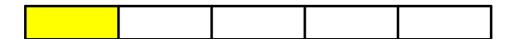
Example) What number is represented by this name?

6,456

Example) Write the number that has 3 thousands, 1 hundred, 6 tens, and 5 ones.

#### Introduction to Fractions

- Fractions are numbers that look different!
- Numerator- the top number in a fraction that tells us how many pieces of a whole we need to consider
- Denominator- the bottom number in a fraction that tells us how many parts the whole has been divided into



1 out of the 5 pieces is yellow.

- Equivalent fractions- fractions that are equal

Example) 1/2=2/4



# **Equivalent Fractions**

- Remember that fractions are spoiled rotten brats! What you do to the top (numerator), you also have to do to the bottom (denominator).

Example) 
$$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{4}{4}$$

Example) 
$$\frac{2}{4} = \frac{2}{8}$$

## **Equivalent Fractions Practice**









Which fraction is equivalent to the number of shaded boxes above?

- A. 1/2
- B. 1/3
- C. 6/8
- D. 4/4













What is the fraction represented by the shaded circles?

- A. 2/3
- B. 5/6
- C. 2/6
- D. 1/3

#### **Decimals Continued**

decimal- a different kind of number meaning 10

- A quantity that is less that is between whole numbers is known as a decimal or a fraction.

- The numbers to the left of the decimal point are whole numbers. The numbers to the right of the decimal point are parts of whole numbers.

Example) 123.658

# Beginning with Decimals

# Decimal Place Value

hundreds	tens	ones	tenths	hundredths	thousandths
			456.987	,	

# Examples)

1/10	0.1	.1	one tenth
5/10	0.5	.5	five tenths
1/100	0.01	.01	one hundredth
5/100	0.05	.05	five hundredths

Greater Than, Less Than, Equal To Fractions and Decimals

Fractions) Fill in the blank with <, >, =.

- 1/3 \_\_\_\_ 1/2
- 2/2 \_\_\_\_ 3/4
- 1/3 \_\_\_\_ 2/6

Decimals) Fill in the blank with <, >, =.

- 0.26 \_\_\_\_ 0.2
- 0.61 \_\_\_\_ 0.5
- 0.50 \_\_\_\_ 0.7

### **Adding Fractions**

- When you are adding fractions with like denominators, you add the numerator, but the denominator stays the same.

Example) 1/4 + 2/4 = 3/4

Example) 1/8 + 5/8 =

Example) Miss Edwards has a candy bar. She is sharing it with her friend Ellie. Ellie gets 1/8 and Miss Edwards gets 3/8. How much did they eat altogether? Show a picture to explain your thinking.

### **Subtracting Fractions**

- When you are subtracting fractions with like denominators, you subtract the numerator, but the denominator stays the same.

Example) 4/4 - 2/4 = 2/4

Example) 7/8 - 5/8 =

Example) Charles has 6/8 of a pizza left from his birthday party. He can't eat it all, so he shares 2/8 of the pizza with his brother Jake. How much pizza does Charles have left after sharing with Jake? Draw a picture to explain your thinking.

### Adding and Subtracting Mixed Numbers

- When you are adding and subtracting mixed numbers, add or subtract the fractions first. Then, focus on the wholes.

Example) 5 1/4 +3 3/4

Example) 7 6/8 -2 5/8

Example) Mrs. Julia is baking a pie. She needs 4 1/4 cups of sugar and 2 2/4 cups of milk. How many cups of ingredients does she need altogether?

#### Fractions Greater Than 1

- Steps to change a fraction greater than 1 to a mixed number:
- 1. Divide the numerator by the denominator.
- 2. Find the whole number. The whole number is the number of times the denominator divides into the numerator.
- 3. Make the remainder the new numerator.

Example) 4/3= 1 1/3

Example) 7/2= 3 1/2

Example) 10 people have 1/4 of a pie. How much pie do they have total? Express your answer as a mixed number, and use a picture to explain your thinking.

## Multiplying Fractions by a Whole Number

- When you are multiplying fractions by a whole number, you make the whole number the numerator and its denominator 1. Multiply the numerators and the denominators.

Example)  $3 \times 1/4 = 3/1 \times 1/4 = 3/4$ 

Example)  $7 \times 5/8 = 7/1 \times 5/8 = 35/8 = 43/8$ 

Example) Miss Edwards needs 4 batches of muffins for the bake sale. Each batch requires 3/4 cups of flour. How much flour does she need? Show a picture to explain your thinking.

VIXXXXX name: Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Score: Understanding fraction Multiplication #1 when multiplying a fraction by a whole number, you are adding equal parts of a whole a given number of times. For instance, when multiplying  $\frac{1}{3}$  by 4, you are adding  $\frac{1}{3}$  four times...  $\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{4}{3}$ This is the same as... Use the models to find the product of each. 4JT.

#### **Unit Fractions**

- A unit fraction is a fraction where the numerator is 1 and the denominator is either 1 or a number greater than 1.

Examples of unit fractions: 1/2, 1/4, 1/5, 1/6

Complete the multiplication equation below using a unit fraction and a whole number.

Measureme	ent Equivalents			
Di	istance			
U.S. Standard Units	Metric Units			
1 yard = 3 feet	1 kilometer = 1,000 meters			
1 foot = 12 inches	1 meter = 100 centimeters			
Weight and Mass				
U.S. Standard Units	Metric Units			
1 pound = 16 ounces	1 kilogram = 1,000 grams			
Capacity				
U.S. Standard Units	Metric Units			
1 gallon = 4 quarts	1 liter = 1,000 milliliters			
1 quart = 2 pints				
1 pint = 2 cups				
Time				
1 hour = 60 minutes				
1 minute = 60 seconds				

Using Number Lines with Time

A train left Massachusetts at 10:26 A.M. and arrived in Albany at 5:13 P.M. How long did it take the train to travel from Massachusetts to Albany?

Using the area model with money

Logan earns \$6.15 per hour working at the pet store. Every week Logan works 14 hours. How much money does Logan make each week?

11 4400			
	\$6	\$.15	\$100.00
10	DXU	10 x \$15	1 1.50
10	\$40	₩1.50	\$ 24.00
	4x\$16	4x\$.15	1 .60
4	#24	\$.60	\$86.10
		1	

1

## Rounding

Step 1: Find the rounding place and underline it.

Example) Round to the nearest tens place. 527

Step 2: Look at the digit (number) next door and put a box around it.

Example) 527

Step 3: Ask "4 or Less?" or "5 or more?"

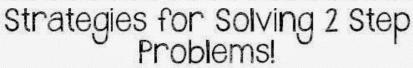
Ex) 527 rounds to 530

Step 4: 4 or less, let it rest!

Step 5: 5 or more, raise the score!

Step 6: Everything after the rounded number changes to a 0.

Joanna has 265 story books. She has already read most of them, so she is keeping some and splitting the rest between her 3 friends. If there are any left over, she is going to donate them to the school library. How many story books will each person have? Will there be any books left over?



- 1 Talse it piece by piece.
- 2 Underle the questione circle 1 m portant information.
- 3. Cross out information you don't

## SAMPLE:

At the town carnival, Billy rode the Ferris wheel times. He rode the bumper cars 3 times. If each ride cost 5tickets, how many tickets did he use that day?

3.

Answer:

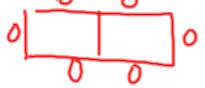
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#### **Patterns**

Ex) Miss Edwards is collecting canned goods for the food bank. On the first day, she collects 10 cans. Each day, She adds 6 more to her collection. How many cans will she have on day 7?

10, 16, 22, 28, 34, 40, 44 cans

Miss Edwards is having a party. Her seating chart looks like this.



How many tables would she need to seat 12 people?

# Patterns Continued

Ex) Mr. Johnson is counting using	the rule n+6.	Complete the pattern
below using this same rule.		

Ex) What will be the 15th shape in the pattern below?



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